Consider Jesus, Your Merciful High Priest

Hebrews Chapters 3-4: Entering His Rest

Entering His Rest

What one word does the author want the Jewish believers to connect with God's rest?

Hebrews Purpose Statement

Heb. 13:22

They needed to listen to this word of exhortation

Why Did the Author Write the Recipients?

Believers in persecution need exhortation.

They need to be encouraged to focus on Jesus rather than their circumstances.

Why Did the Author Write the Recipients?

They need to be encouraged to persevere in their faith.

How does the purpose of Hebrews relate to Chapters 3 and 4?

These chapters are about entering His rest.

The author call the recipients to hold fast until the end.

3:11

God said that they [those with hard hearts] will not enter His rest.

Canaan

3:18-19

The disobedient were not able to enter because of unbelief.

4:1

A promise remains/still stands of entering His rest.

Let us fear lest any one of you should seem to have come short of it.

It [rest] remains for some to enter it

They failed to enter because of

disobedience

4:8

Joshua did not give them rest
There is another day

4:9

A Sabbath rest for God's people remains

Sabbatismos

A rest as on the Sabbath

It's a rest from one's own works
As God rested from His own works

4:11

Be diligent to enter that rest Lest anyone fall through disobedience

Gen. 2:1-3

God rested on the 7th day from His work of creation

Ex. 20:8-11 10 Commandments No work on 7th day, the Sabbath Keep it holy Separate from other days

Ex. 31:12-17

Sabbath—sign between God and Israel They know He is the one who sanctifies them

Perpetual covenant between God and Israel

Ex. 31:12-17

Anyone not keeping the sabbath...

Cut off

Put to death

Ezek. 20:1-24

Sabbath—sign between God and Israel God's wrath poured out
On those who did not keep His sabbath in the wilderness

Ezek. 20:1-24

Their children did the same thing He scattered them among the nations

Rest for One's Soul—When?

Mt. 11:28-30

Salvation

Rest from one's own work Follow the Lord in His work

Rest for One's Soul—When?

Mt. 11:28-30

Jesus' Reign

As King over all the earth
All the Jews look forward to this
Time of restoration for kingdom of Israel
Promised in the Prophets

Rest for One's Soul—When?

Mt. 11:28-30 Jesus' Reign

Recipients knew these promises
Joshua didn't give them this rest
Time of rest for all believers
Jew and Gentile

Rest for One's Soul—When? Mt. 11:28-30 All things will be new No more sin and death A time of complete rest

Hebrews 4:12-13

Heb. 1:1-3 God spoke

Heb. 2:1-3 Pay close attention

No escape if neglect the word of salvation

Hebrews 4:12-13

Heb. 3:1 Consider Jesus, the Apostle

Heb. 3:7-4:7 If you hear His voice, don't harden your heart

Hebrews 4:12-13
Heb. 4:2-5 Good news preached
Unite with faith
Heb. 4:12 God's word is alive
Able to judge the heart

Hebrews 4:12-13

Warning: listen to what God said in His Word

No one escapes the eyes of the Lord

Hold Fast

Heb. 3:6, 14; 4:14; 10:23 Hold fast Heb. 6:1 Press on

Heb. 4:16; 7:19, 25; 10:1, 22 Draw near