

# Great Charters of the Bible: Exodus 12

## Book of Exodus Overview

- Chapters 1-6            Our Need of Redemption – enslaved and in bondage
- Chapters 7-11        God's Might and Power of Redemption – defeats gods of Egypt
- Chapter 12 -18      Character of Redemption – Through the blood of innocent animal
- Chapter 19 – 24     Our Duty and Obedience as Those Redeemed – Laws
- Chapter 24 -40      Provisions for Failure – Tabernacle for cleansing and fellowship

## Summary of Events Leading to the Passover:

- God see's the affliction of His people and hears their cries.
- Moses and the Burning Bush – I AM – tetragrammaton – infinitive verb “to be”.
- God sends Moses to confront Pharaoh
- Moses brings 10 plagues which were connected to Egyptian God. Yahweh is Greater.
- Egypt represents the world – Godless, evil, Satanic, oppressive, bondage and sinful
- The Exodus represents deliverance from the world system and spiritual freedom from sin.
- The Exodus represents God's judgment and wrath on Satan's world system.

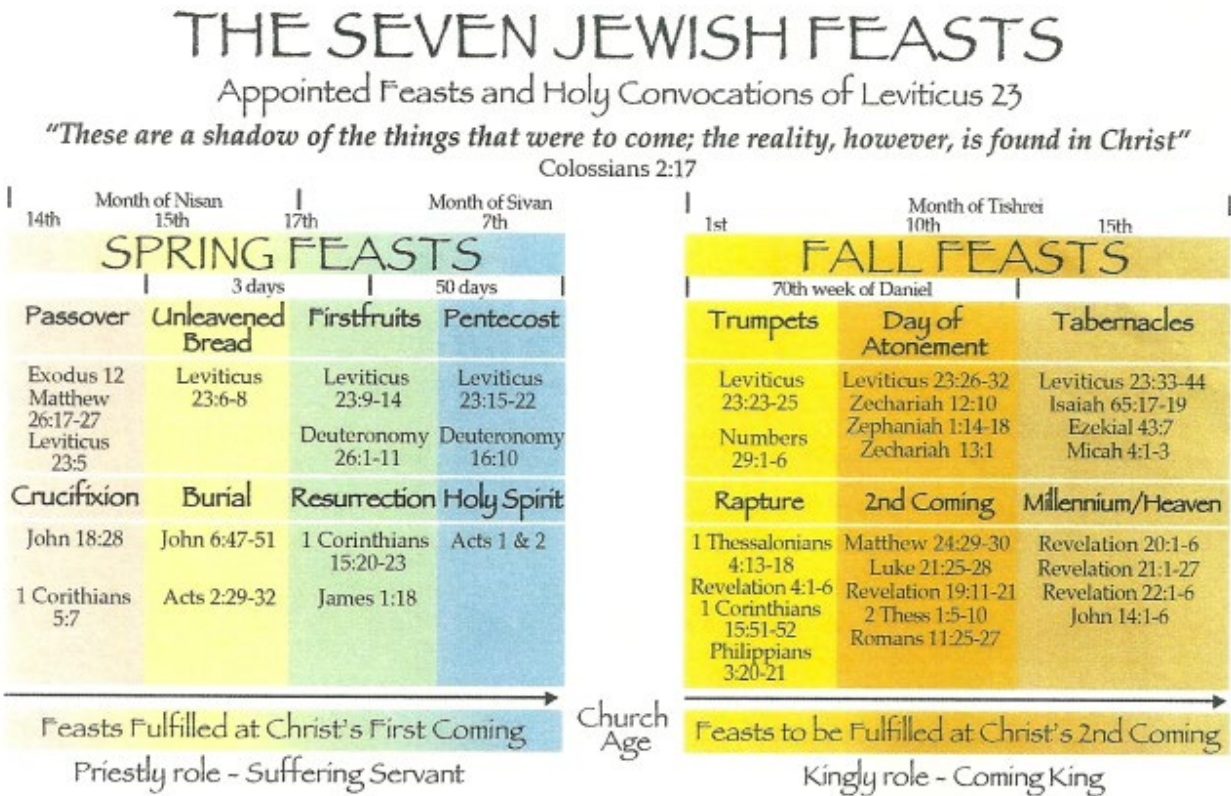
## The Final Plague: Death of the first born of man and beast.

### Exodus 12: 1- 13

- Month of Nisan – first month of the Jewish Religious Calendar.
- Select a lamb for each house on the 10<sup>th</sup> of Nisan
- Inspection of the lamb – without spot or blemish
  - Jesus is the Lamb of God – John 1:29 (John the Baptist)
  - Jesus was inspected by the civil authorities/religious authorities (six inspections)
  - Jesus was without sin (no spot or blemish) – Hebrews 4:15
  - 1 Peter 1:18-19 – Jesus was without blemish
  - Leviticus 22:18-20 – offerings are not accepted if blemished
- Kill the lamb at sunset.
- Take the blood and put some on the sides of your door and on the top of your door.
- Roast the lamb with fire.
- Eat unleavened bread
- Use bitter herbs
- What you can not eat, burn with fire
- No one is the venture outside
- Eat it with haste, fully clothed and ready to leave.
- I will execute judgment this night
- When I see the blood, I will Passover that house and there will be no judgment

## The Feasts of Israel

- Passover — Leviticus 23:4-8. ...
- Unleavened Bread — Leviticus 23:6. ...
- First Fruits — Leviticus 23:10. ...
- Feast of Weeks or Pentecost — Leviticus 23:16. ...
- Feast of Trumpets — Leviticus 23:24. ...
- Day of Atonement — Leviticus 16, 23:26-32. ...
- Feast of Tabernacles or Booths — Leviticus 23:34.



I Corinthians 5: 7-8

***Cleanse out the old leaven that you may be a new lump, as you really are unleavened. For Christ, our Passover lamb, has been sacrificed. <sup>8</sup> Let us therefore celebrate the festival, not with the old leaven, the leaven of malice and evil, but with the unleavened bread of sincerity and truth.***

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Celebrant: Alleluia, Christ our Passover is sacrificed for us

People: Therefore, let us keep the feast.

## VS 14 – 20

- Memorial meal throughout all generations
- Explanation of the Exodus to future generations
- No leavened bread – no yeast – removal of pride/sin from your life.
- If you eat the bread with leaven, you will be “cut off” from Israel. (confession first)
- No leaven for 7 days, on the final day you will do no work. (meal pre allowed).
- Note: Leaven is allowed for the Feast of Pentecost – Church/Gentile

## VS 21 – 28

- Placing of the blood
- God sees the blood not the door.
- Explanation to the children yet to come.

## VS 29 – 36

- The death of the first born
- Pharaoh’s response – go before we all die.
- The Exodus
- The plundering of the Egyptians
- 600,000 men plus the women and children, plus the flocks and herds

## VS 37 – 51

- 430 years
- Genesis 15:13. 16
- Acts 7:6
- Galatians 3:17
- Passover restricted to circumcised persons only, not open to all. (Baptised only)
- No food from the Passover is to be taken outside the house.

## **The Passover Meal’s Four Cups**

1. The Bringing Forth – Calling of God’s people – Abraham, Isaac, Jacob, etc. (family)
2. The Cup of Deliverance – The Exodus – the birth of the Nation
3. The Cup of Redemption – The Passover Lamb – this the cup Jesus took and blessed.
4. The Cup of Taking Out – The Fullness of the Kingdom (yet to happen)