

John 19 Teaching Notes

Brief Review

John 1 – 11 Book of Signs

- Water to wine
- feeding 5000 - I AM bread of life
- Open eyes of the blind – I AM light of the world
- Raising Lazarus – I AM the resurrection and the life

John 12 – 17 The Upper Room Discourses

- 13 Foot washing
- 14 I AM way, truth and life
- 15 I AM true vine
- 16 work and role of the Holy Spirit
- 17 High priestly prayer of Jesus – that we be one

John 18

- Betrayal
- Garden of Gethsemane
- Peters Denial
- Violations of Jewish laws for criminal trials
 - No trials after dark
 - No trials on Holy Days
 - Failure to find two witnesses
 - Self-incrimination – used Jesus' words against Him
 - No witnesses for the defense
 - Declared guilty with out evidence
- Six Trials
 - Three Jewish – Caiaphas, Annas, Sanhedrin
 - Three Roman – Pilate, Herod, Pilate

Chapter 19 – Jesus Before Pilate

V 1 Pilate scourged Jesus – illegal to punish without a conviction and sentencing

- Isaiah 52:13ff – beyond human recognition?
- Luke 23:26 – so severe He could not carry the cross?

V 2,3 Crown of Thorns, Purple Robe, Mocked as King of the Jews.

- Genesis 3:17,18 Jesus bearing the curse from the fall
- Galatians 3:13 Becoming a curse for us

V 4 No Guilt

- Judas
- Pilate (several times)
- Herod
- Pilate's wife
- Dying thief
- Roman Centurion

V 6 - Crucify Him – crime blasphemy, capital punishment, Jews unable to execute Jesus

V 9 – 11 Jesus before Pilate

- Where are you from
- I have power to crucify you or release you
- No power unless given from above

V 12 – 16 The Jewish Leaders and Pilate

- Pilate wants to release Him
- Jews – no friend of Caesar
- Behold your king
- Away with Him, Pilate, “shall I crucify your king?”
- We have no king but Caesar
- Jesus led away as a “sheep to the slaughter”

V 17 Golgotha

- Genesis 22 Sacrifice of Isaac (Akedah)
- Heb 13:12 Outside the gate
- Lev 16:27 Outside the camp
- Lev 4:12 A ceremonially clean place
- Lev 1:11 North side of the camp

V 18 The Crucifixion

- Two Thieves
- Excruciating – out of the cross

V 19 Jesus of Nazareth the King of the Jews: Latin, Greek, Hebrew

The Jews	The King	The Nazarene	Jesus
HeYudim	v Melech	HaNazarel	Yeshua
H	W	H	Y
YHWH			

V 23-24 The Soldiers and Jesus Garments: Psalm 22:17

V 25-27 Caring for Mary His mother – assigned to John the Apostle

V 28 – 30 I thirst – Jesus dies

V 31- 37 Scriptures fulfilled

- Not a bone broken Exodus 12:46; Psalm 34:20
- Look on Him whom they have pierced Zech 12:10
- Blood and water from His side
 - Blood: Justification
 - Water: Sanctification

V 38 – 42 Joseph of Arimathea and Nicodemus

- Joseph had access to Pilate – position of wealth, influence and power
- Garden Tomb – unused and owned by a rich man
- Nicodemus – brought spices

Old Testament Prophecies Fulfilled

- Triumphal Entry Zech 9:9
- Betrayed for 30 pieces of silver Zech 11:1-13
- Given vinegar and gall Psalm 69:21
- Cast lots for His garments Psalm 22: 18
- Side pierced Zech 12:10
- No bones broken Ex 12:46
- Die among criminals Isa 53:9, 12
- Dying words foretold Psalm 22:1
- Buried by a rich man Isa 53:9