Chapter 16

The seven Bowls of Wrath (16.2-21)					
Bowl	Area Affected	Reference	Result		
1	Earth	16.2	sores on the beast's worshipers		
2	Sea	16.3	blood and death		
3	Rivers and Springs	16.4-7	blood to drink		
4	Sun	16.8-9	burning heat		
5	Beast's throne	16.10-11	palpable darkness		
6	Euphrates River	16.12-16	gathering for the battle		
7	Air	16.17-21	earthquake shattering the great city		

ESV Study Bible

These plagues directly affect humans

The first five plagues parallel plagues against Egypt

God desires that all people be saved (1 Tim 2.3-4)

Armageddon: Hebrew—"Har Megiddo"; historical Meggido—near site of Elijah's confrontation with the prophets of Baal (1 Kings 18); location of many ancient battles (Judg 5.19, 2 Kgs 23.29, 2 Chron 35.22).

Chapter 17

The Great Prostitute and the Beast

Enemies of the Church				
(Revelation 13-19)				
Enemy	Method of Attack			
The Beast	intimidating violence			
The False Prophet	deceptive heresy			
The Prostitute	beguiling affluence			

ESV Study Bible

The Defeat of the Enemies of God				
Intro	Rev 12 Rev 13 Rev 14	Dragon Two Beasts Babylon		
Defeat	Rev 17-18 Rev 19 Rev 20	Babylon Two Beasts Dragon		

The Rev. Dr. Rod Whitacre

Chiastic structure: a-b-c / c-b-a

"Babylon's sumptuous clothing and jewelry signify the allure of prosperity. Her name, 'mother of prostitutes and of earth's abominations" represents the lust of godless societies for sensual pleasure and their rejection of all restraints. Her becoming drunk on the blood of the saints, and the beast on which she sits, reveals that, in cultures that defy God, an insidious conspiracy unites the relentless pursuit of wealth and pleasure and the ruthless exercise of political and coercive power." (Note on 17.1-15 *ESV Study Bible*)

"Pleasure-addicted society conspires with the power-addicted state to silence the testimony of Jesus' witnesses" (Note on 17.6 *ESV Study Bible*)